

表3-1 定期健康診断・特殊健康診断・じん肺健康診断の実施状況

年度	定期健康診断				特殊健康診断				じん肺健康診断								
	実施事業場数	受診労働者数	有所見者数	有所見率	対象業務数	実施事業場数	受診労働者数	有所見者数	有所見率	受診労働者数	管理1有所見者	管理2	管理3	管理4	有所見者合計	合併症患者数	有所見率
1965		9,370,497	574,578	6.1%	24	8,927	226,979	24,048	10.6%	162,467	8,996	3,973	850	415	14,234		8.8%
1970		11,199,917	562,894	5.0%	30	14,865	304,793	30,735	10.1%	173,331	10,010	3,639	736	257	14,642		8.4%
1971		11,361,913	563,388	5.0%	49	16,786	346,830	31,769	9.2%	185,441	14,133	4,400	864	364	19,761		10.7%
1972		10,692,430	547,896	5.1%	49	20,833	390,874	32,049	8.2%	186,632	12,705	4,729	998	301	18,733		10.0%
1973		10,588,390	595,590	5.6%	51	22,998	422,076	25,123	6.0%	210,758	11,304	4,779	1,092	274	17,449		8.3%
1974		10,847,458	668,509	6.2%	53	26,694	493,553	29,000	5.9%	204,496	13,901	5,373	1,112	309	20,695		10.1%
1975		10,901,527	733,029	6.7%	67	30,446	557,224	29,962	5.4%	203,709	12,716	5,055	1,080	318	19,169		9.4%
1976		11,081,169	850,818	7.7%	67	36,009	663,399	28,946	4.4%	224,892	12,503	5,291	1,112	287	19,193		8.5%
1977		11,154,186	822,923	7.4%	67	40,028	715,842	30,241	4.2%	225,964	13,786	4,923	1,233	368	20,310		9.0%
1978		11,132,487	895,605	8.0%	67	42,033	744,875	27,354	3.7%	216,915	7,108	9,921	2,792	286	20,107	66	9.3%
1979		11,158,472	957,986	8.6%	67	66,285	1,146,421	30,930	2.7%	246,829	27,808	7,571	3,138	198	35,577	209	14.4%
1980		11,306,990	990,149	8.8%	72	71,976	1,213,867	30,546	2.5%	259,899	34,133	8,132	8,132	122	42,387	172	16.3%
1981		10,333,192	916,522	8.9%	72	74,710	1,256,283	31,710	2.5%	271,775	36,872	7,787	7,787	148	44,807	177	16.5%
1982		10,408,511	953,393	9.2%	72	76,805	1,333,751	31,695	2.4%	265,720	38,099	8,010	8,010	126	46,235	147	17.4%
1983		10,625,676	991,035	9.3%	72	78,031	1,342,082	27,498	2.0%	260,565	37,183	7,120	7,120	137	44,440	133	17.1%
1984		10,618,339	970,752	9.1%	72	80,224	1,384,123	27,674	2.0%	262,024	34,958	6,231	6,231	81	41,270	102	15.8%
1985		10,733,013	1,005,929	9.4%	72	81,689	1,436,463	24,429	1.7%	260,629	33,391	5,905	5,905	80	39,376	87	15.1%
1986		10,900,258	1,065,354	9.8%	72	81,573	1,441,636	22,583	1.6%	251,822	34,232	5,614	5,614	75	39,921	140	15.9%
1987		10,859,413	1,100,724	10.1%	72	81,245	1,425,720	21,447	1.5%	237,310	29,111	4,645	4,645	93	33,849	104	14.3%
1988		10,586,406	1,123,126	10.6%	72	81,069	1,418,294	19,971	1.4%	228,425	27,164	4,209	4,209	64	31,437	60	13.8%
1989	50,730	9,232,997	1,117,564	12.1%	72	80,242	1,415,940	25,015	1.8%	219,624	25,364	3,864	3,864	66	29,294	63	13.3%
1990	55,178	10,009,681	2,367,251	23.6%	72	75,746	1,376,847	31,994	2.3%	216,420	22,184	3,557	3,557	74	25,815	93	11.9%
1991	56,024	10,911,023	2,990,890	27.4%	72	73,617	1,385,573	41,844	3.0%	229,139	22,799	3,475	3,475	50	26,324	47	11.5%
1992	54,916	10,825,454	3,483,525	32.2%	72	75,131	1,509,273	47,995	3.2%	220,988	18,782	3,249	3,249	52	22,083	63	10.0%
1993	58,004	11,187,605	3,762,451	33.6%	72	76,986	1,553,650	52,353	3.4%	219,607	19,888	3,138	3,138	36	23,062	27	10.5%
1994	59,555	11,317,518	3,920,311	34.6%	72	76,051	1,558,666	55,969	3.6%	215,174	19,107	2,969	2,969	43	22,119	54	10.3%
1995	60,638	11,331,900	4,124,407	36.4%	72	76,021	1,536,772	78,198	5.1%	212,586	16,304	2,761	2,761	110	19,175	71	9.0%
1996	61,305	11,284,849	4,288,473	38.0%	72	76,355	1,554,080	80,661	5.2%	209,520	15,958	2,520	2,520	42	18,520	32	8.8%
1997	80,288	11,549,676	4,567,081	39.5%	72	77,503	1,585,063	84,125	5.3%	214,819	14,626	2,087	2,087	30	16,743	40	7.8%
1998	83,458	11,158,358	4,595,662	41.2%	72	78,099	1,606,353	93,438	5.8%	206,138	13,514	1,993	1,993	23	15,530	20	7.5%
1999	86,541	11,426,033	4,901,172	42.9%	72	79,421	1,608,603	94,686	5.9%	191,432	13,143	1,677	1,677	12	14,832	58	7.7%
2000	87,797	11,451,050	5,097,590	44.5%	72	80,153	1,609,154	95,656	6.0%	187,323	10,610	1,421	1,421	22	12,053	24	6.4%
2001	88,916	11,426,677	5,273,677	46.2%	72	79,628	1,596,593	92,718	5.8%	191,707	9,880	1,375	1,375	21	11,276	14	5.9%
2002	93,416	11,886,644	5,552,412	46.7%	72	80,989	1,626,958	96,795	5.9%	190,946	8,170	1,120	1,120	20	9,310	9	4.9%
2003	94,073	11,794,484	5,577,816	47.3%	72	79,055	1,637,878	97,328	5.9%	183,961	6,380	912	912	12	7,304	8	4.0%
2004	95,795	11,933,703	5,683,544	47.6%	72	81,986	1,661,201	101,039	6.1%	202,885	6,279	827	827	7	7,113	8	3.5%
2005	97,238	12,099,886	5,855,413	48.4%	72	85,938	1,739,513	107,777	6.2%	196,841	5,245	713	713	14	5,972	7	3.0%
2006	101,294	12,547,368	6,162,931	49.1%	72	88,577	1,883,529	114,142	6.1%	225,183	5,167	729	729	12	5,908	10	2.6%
2007	104,177	12,796,048	6,385,219	49.9%	72	88,556	1,955,230	123,809	6.3%	224,651	4,637	620	620	7	5,264	7	2.3%
2008	112,180	14,005,978	7,181,567	51.3%	72	91,016	2,099,488	135,540	6.5%	244,993	4,146	592	592	14	4,752	4	1.9%
2009	105,476	12,995,607	6,799,421	52.3%	72	86,879	1,985,552	122,841	6.2%	213,784	3,951	494	494	10	4,455	4	2.1%
2010	116,780	14,539,258	7,629,997	52.5%	72	92,879	2,138,360	134,272	6.3%	243,636	3,445	459	459	11	3,915	9	1.6%
2011	108,525	13,121,381	6,913,366	52.7%	72	90,217	2,093,544	129,499	6.2%	234,477	2,843	378	378	14	3,235	6	1.4%
2012	110,104	13,096,696	6,900,380	52.7%	72	92,394	2,101,445	131,454	6.3%	235,923	2,633	324	324	8	2,965	7	1.3%
2013	112,328	13,262,069	7,031,313	53.0%	72	101,452	2,229,617	134,434	6.0%	243,740	2,186	295	295	12	2,493	5	1.0%
2014	114,982	13,492,886	7,183,780	53.2%	72	110,489	2,347,420	135,678	5.8%	251,730	1,967	246	246	12	2,225	1	0.9%
2015	115,806	13,476,904	7,222,817	53.6%	72	129,812	2,575,063	144,842	5.6%	249,759	1,691	229	229	15	1,935	3	0.8%
2016	118,031	13,650,292	7,338,890	53.8%	72	140,351	2,715,575	154,762	5.7%	269,763	1,573	221	221	13	1,807	2	0.7%
2017	119,726	13,597,456	7,353,945	54.1%	72	145,751	2,803,099	163,247	5.8%	262,056	1,456	219	219	9	1,684	4	0.6%
2018	120,914	13,617,710	7,559,845	55.5%	72	149,338	2,897,286	171,447	5.9%	306,475	1,161	195	195	10	1,366	3	0.4%
2019	150,914	18,115,778	10,323,944	57.0%	72	162,029	3,196,111	197,928	6.2%	318,984	1,011	187	187	13	1,211	4	0.4%
2020	116,717	12,480,197	7,301,931	58.5%	72	149,338	2,886,849	164,214	5.7%	271,502	945	159	159	12	1,116	2	0.4%

注) 健康診断結果調、特殊健康診断結果調(じん肺健康診断を除く)、じん肺健康診断結果調による。網掛部分は「現在数値を精査中」とされている。  
 1989年10月より、定期健康診断の項目等が改正。特殊健康診断では、1989年10月より、有機溶剤及び鉛健康診断の項目等が改正。  
 1978年にじん肺管理区分が改正されている。じん肺管理区分の決定状況には、随時申請によるものは含まれていない。

厚生労働省資料により全国労働安全衛生センター連絡会議が作成。

表3-2 定期健康診断実施結果(項目別の有所見率等)

(%)

年度	聴力 (1000Hz)	聴力 (4000Hz)	聴力 (その他)	胸部X 線検査	喀痰 検査	血圧	貧血 検査	肝機能 検査	血中脂 質検査	血糖 検査	尿検査 (糖)	尿検査 (蛋白)	心電図 検査	有所見 者率
1990	5.1	8.2	0.9	1.6	1.0	7.1	4.2	8.7	11.1		2.7	1.8	6.2	23.6
1991	5.2	9.3	1.1	2.6	0.9	7.7	4.9	10.1	13.6		3.1	2.1	6.8	27.4
1992	5.2	9.9	0.9	2.1	0.9	8.1	5.0	11.3	15.8		3.1	2.3	7.6	32.2
1993	5.0	10.0	0.9	2.1	0.7	8.4	5.2	11.8	17.2		3.3	2.4	7.8	33.6
1994	4.9	9.9	0.9	2.3	0.8	8.5	5.8	11.8	18.3		3.2	2.7	8.0	34.6
1995	4.7	9.9	0.7	2.4	0.7	8.8	5.8	12.7	20.0		3.5	2.7	8.1	36.4
1996	4.5	9.8	0.8	2.6	0.9	9.2	5.8	12.6	20.9		3.4	2.8	8.3	38.0
1997	4.4	9.7	0.8	2.7	1.1	9.3	6.0	13.1	22.0		3.4	3.0	8.3	39.5
1998	4.4	9.4	0.8	2.9	1.9	9.7	6.2	13.7	23.0		3.5	3.3	8.5	41.2
1999	4.2	9.3	0.8	3.1	1.4	9.9	6.2	13.8	24.7	7.9	3.3	3.2	8.7	42.9
2000	4.1	9.1	0.8	3.2	1.5	10.4	6.3	14.4	26.5	8.1	3.3	3.4	8.8	44.5
2002	3.9	8.7	0.7	3.3	1.4	11.5	6.6	15.5	28.4	8.3	3.2	3.5	8.8	46.7
2003	3.8	8.5	0.7	3.4	1.6	11.9	6.5	15.4	29.1	8.3	5.1	3.2	8.9	47.3
2004	3.7	8.4		3.6	1.5	12.0	6.5	15.3	28.7	8.3	3.1	3.5	8.9	47.6
2005	3.7	8.2		3.7	1.5	12.3	6.7	15.6	29.4	8.3	3.1	3.5	9.1	48.4
2006	3.6	8.2		3.9	1.8	12.5	6.9	15.1	30.1	8.4	2.9	3.7	9.1	49.1
2007	3.6	8.1		4.0	2.0	12.7	7.0	15.1	30.8	8.4	2.8	4.0	9.2	49.9
2008	3.6	7.9		4.1	2.0	13.8	7.4	15.3	31.7	9.5	2.7	4.1	9.3	51.3
2009	3.6	7.9		4.2	1.8	14.2	7.6	15.5	32.6	10.0	2.7	4.2	9.7	52.3
2010	3.6	7.6		4.4	2.0	14.3	7.6	15.4	32.1	10.3	2.6	4.4	9.7	52.5
2011	3.6	7.7		4.3	1.7	14.5	7.6	15.6	32.2	10.4	2.7	4.2	9.7	52.7
2012	3.6	7.7		4.3	2.2	14.5	7.4	15.1	32.4	10.2	2.5	4.2	9.6	52.7
2013	3.6	7.6		4.2	1.9	14.7	7.5	14.8	32.6	10.2	2.5	4.2	9.7	53.0
2014	3.6	7.5		4.2	1.9	15.1	7.4	14.6	32.7	10.4	2.5	4.2	9.7	53.2
2015	3.5	7.4		4.2	1.8	15.2	7.6	14.7	32.6	10.9	2.5	4.3	9.8	53.6
2016	3.6	7.4		4.2	1.8	15.4	7.8	15.0	32.2	11.0	2.7	4.3	9.9	53.8
2017	3.6	7.3		4.2	1.9	15.7	7.8	15.2	32.0	11.4	2.8	4.4	9.9	54.1
2018	3.7	7.4		4.3	2.3	16.1	7.7	15.5	31.8	11.7	2.8	4.3	9.9	55.5
2019	3.5	6.9		4.6	1.6	16.2	7.7	15.9	32.0	11.9	2.9	4.4	10.0	57.0
2020	3.9	7.4		4.5	2.1	17.9	7.7	17.0	33.3	12.1	3.2	4.0	10.3	58.5

注) 「有所見者率」は労働安全衛生規則第44条及び第45条で規定する健康診断項目のいずれかが有所見であった者(他覚所見のみを除く)の人数を受診者数で割った値である。

網掛部分は「現在数値を精査中」とされている。